

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 6500

January Session, 2009

LCO No. 3588

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Referred to Committee on General Law

Introduced by: (GL)

AN ACT CONCERNING HEATING OIL AND PROPANE GAS CHARGES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 16a-21 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2009*):
- 3 (a) No person, firm or corporation shall sell at retail fuel oil or
- 4 propane gas to be used for residential heating <u>without a written</u> 5 contract with the purchaser that contains all the terms and conditions
- 6 for delivery of such retail fuel oil or propane gas and the amount of
- fees, charges or penalties, including tank removal and inspection fees,
- 8 minimum usage fees, liquidated damages and hazardous materials
- 9 fees assessed to the purchaser under such contract and without placing
- 10 the unit price, clearly indicated as such, the total number of units sold
- 11 and the amount of any delivery surcharge in a conspicuous place on
- 12 the delivery ticket given to the purchaser or an agent of the purchaser
- 13 at the time of delivery. No person, firm or corporation may bill or
- 14 otherwise attempt to collect from any purchaser of <u>retail</u> fuel oil or
- 15 propane gas an amount which exceeds the unit price multiplied by the
- 16 total number of units stated on the delivery ticket, plus the amount of

17 any delivery surcharge stated on the ticket. For the purpose of this 18 section, unit price means the price per gallon computed to the nearest 19 tenth of a whole cent. Any written contract required by this section 20 shall be in plain language pursuant to section 42-152 and any fee, 21 charge or penalty disclosed in such contract shall be in twelve-point, 22 boldface type of uniform font. The requirement that any contract be in 23 writing as set forth in this section may be satisfied pursuant to the 24 provisions of (1) the Connecticut Uniform Electronic Transactions Act, 25 sections 1-266 to 1-286, inclusive, (2) sections 42a-7-101 to 42a-7-106, 26 inclusive, and (3) the Electronic Signatures in Global and National 27 Commerce Act, 15 USC 7001 et seq. Except as provided in subsection 28 (e) of this section, verbal telephonic communications shall not satisfy 29 the written requirement of this section. The requirement that any 30 contract be in writing as set forth in this section shall not apply to any 31 retail fuel oil or propane gas contract where no fee, charge or penalty is 32 assessed, except for the unit price of the retail fuel oil or propane gas 33 delivered to a purchaser and any surcharge authorized under section 34 16a-22b, as amended by this act. No contract for the delivery of retail 35 fuel oil or propane gas under this section shall include a provision for 36 liquidated damages for a purchaser breach of such contract where the 37 liquidated damages exceeds the actual damages to the retail fuel oil or 38 propane gas retailer caused by such breach.

- 39 (b) Any person, firm or corporation who violates subsection (a) of 40 this section shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars for the 41 first offense nor more than five hundred dollars for each subsequent 42 offense.
- (c) The provisions of this section shall not apply to any existing purchaser of a person, firm or corporation selling retail fuel oil or propane gas on October 1, 2009, who has a valid written contract on said date.
- (d) The provisions of this section shall not apply to a customer of any person, firm or corporation selling retail fuel oil or propane gas on

October 1, 2009, who does not have a valid written contract on said date, provided such customer shall have the right to discontinue delivery service at any time and shall not be subject to any additional costs or fees of any kind, including, but not limited to, equipment removal and inspection fees, labor charges, restocking penalties, tank evacuation fees or any other assessment that would result in any additional cost to the consumer for discontinuing delivery service and further provided if the customer does discontinue the delivery service, the customer shall receive a full refund, at the retail price paid by the consumer, for any fuel oil or propane gas in a tank that was removed. A person, firm or corporation selling retail fuel oil or propane gas shall not assess a customer any new fees or increase existing fees for a period of sixty days after the date the customer was first billed, if the customer notifies such person, firm or corporation of the customer's intent to discontinue delivery service within such sixty-day period.

(e) Not later than October 15, 2009, a retail fuel oil or propane gas residential heating dealer shall provide written notice to each customer who does not have a written contract in effect with such dealer as of October 1, 2009, of: (1) The amount and a description of all fees such customer may be subject to; (2) the right of such customer to discontinue delivery services without penalty; and (3) the right of such customer to dispute any new fees or fee increases prohibited by subsection (d) of this section.

(f) The requirement that any contract be in writing pursuant to this section and section 16a-23n may be satisfied telephonically by a person, firm or corporation selling at retail fuel oil or propane gas, only if: (1) Such telephonic communications are preceded by the purchaser having received all terms and conditions of the contract in writing, except for the contract duration, the unit price and the maximum number of units covered by the contract, if any, in advance of such telephonic communications between such purchaser and the person, firm or corporation selling at retail fuel oil or propane gas; (2) the person, firm or corporation selling at retail fuel oil or propane gas

- 82 employs an interactive voice response system or similar technology 83 which provides the purchaser with the contract duration, the unit price 84 and the maximum number of units covered by the contract, if any, to complete the contract; (3) the person, firm or corporation selling at 85 retail fuel oil or propane gas retains, in a readily retrievable format, a 86 87 recording of the purchaser agreeing to each such term and condition 88 for the period of the contract plus one year; (4) the person, firm or corporation selling at retail fuel oil or propane gas sends such 89 purchaser a letter confirming the agreement to such terms and 90 91 conditions with the written stipulation that the purchaser is bound by 92 such terms and conditions unless the agreement is rescinded by such 93 purchaser, in writing, not later than three business days after receipt of 94 said letter by such purchaser; and (5) the person, firm or corporation selling at retail fuel oil or propane gas retains a copy of each such 95 96 letter.
- (g) A violation of the provisions of this section constitutes an unfair
 trade practice under subsection (a) of section 42-110b.
- 99 Sec. 2. Section 16a-22b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2009*):
- 101 (a) No retail dealer of fuel oil or propane shall assess a surcharge on 102 the price of fuel oil or propane delivered to a customer if the delivery 103 of the fuel oil or propane is in an amount in excess of one hundred 104 gallons, except that a surcharge may be assessed if a delivery is made 105 outside the normal service area or the normal business hours of the 106 dealer or extraordinary labor costs are involved in making a delivery. 107 Any other fee, charge or penalty shall be assessed in accordance with 108 the provisions of section 16a-21, as amended by this act.
- (b) No retail dealer of fuel oil or propane shall assess a residential customer a minimum delivery surcharge on any delivery initiated by the seller, including any delivery under an automatic delivery agreement.

- (c) A violation of the provisions of this section constitutes an unfair
- 114 <u>trade practice under subsection (a) of section 42-110b.</u>

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2009	16a-21
Sec. 2	July 1, 2009	16a-22b

Statement of Purpose:

To protect residential purchasers of retail fuel oil and propane gas.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]